



Note: This is a modified view of the original table produced by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: This download or printed version may have missing information from the original table.

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2018
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP05

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 , issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

- An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
- An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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- An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
SEX AND AGE								
Total population	357,560	357,560	193,663	193,663	48,275	48,275	450,612	450,612
Male	174,665	48.8%	93,149	48.1%	24,054	49.8%	221,092	49.1%
Female	182,895	51.2%	100,514	51.9%	24,221	50.2%	229,520	50.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.5	(X)	92.7	(X)	99.3	(X)	96.3	(X)
Under 5 years	20,902	5.8%	12,399	6.4%	2,375	4.9%	26,125	5.8%
5 to 9 years	21,679	6.1%	11,339	5.9%	3,127	6.5%	27,110	6.0%
10 to 14 years	22,488	6.3%	10,987	5.7%	3,729	7.7%	29,185	6.5%
15 to 19 years	24,006	6.7%	11,786	6.1%	3,615	7.5%	30,310	6.7%
20 to 24 years	24,700	6.9%	16,128	8.3%	2,909	6.0%	29,803	6.6%
25 to 34 years	49,503	13.8%	29,677	15.3%	6,330	13.1%	61,551	13.7%
35 to 44 years	43,354	12.1%	22,283	11.5%	6,753	14.0%	56,085	12.4%
45 to 54 years	51,701	14.5%	24,349	12.6%	7,771	16.1%	65,589	14.6%
55 to 59 years	26,834	7.5%	13,766	7.1%	3,912	8.1%	33,439	7.4%
60 to 64 years	21,085	5.9%	10,635	5.5%	2,574	5.3%	26,384	5.9%
65 to 74 years	29,577	8.3%	16,507	8.5%	3,105	6.4%	37,896	8.4%
75 to 84 years	16,163	4.5%	10,115	5.2%	1,470	3.0%	20,140	4.5%
85 years and over	5,568	1.6%	3,692	1.9%	605	1.3%	6,995	1.6%
Median age (years)	38.5	(X)	36.9	(X)	38.5	(X)	38.7	(X)
Under 18 years	79,195	22.1%	40,909	21.1%	11,801	24.4%	100,607	22.3%
16 years and over	287,944	80.5%	157,012	81.1%	38,191	79.1%	362,212	80.4%
18 years and over	278,365	77.9%	152,754	78.9%	36,474	75.6%	350,005	77.7%
21 years and over	263,800	73.8%	144,072	74.4%	34,809	72.1%	332,180	73.7%
62 years and over	63,095	17.6%	36,384	18.8%	6,629	13.7%	79,761	17.7%
65 years and over	51,308	14.3%	30,314	15.7%	5,180	10.7%	65,031	14.4%
18 years and over	278,365	278,365	152,754	152,754	36,474	36,474	350,005	350,005
Male	134,368	48.3%	72,734	47.6%	17,946	49.2%	170,075	48.6%
Female	143,997	51.7%	80,020	52.4%	18,528	50.8%	179,930	51.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.3	(X)	90.9	(X)	96.9	(X)	94.5	(X)
65 years and over	51,308	51,308	30,314	30,314	5,180	5,180	65,031	65,031
Male	22,416	43.7%	13,056	43.1%	2,311	44.6%	28,501	43.8%
Female	28,892	56.3%	17,258	56.9%	2,869	55.4%	36,530	56.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	77.6	(X)	75.7	(X)	80.6	(X)	78.0	(X)
RACE								
Total population	357,560	357,560	193,663	193,663	48,275	48,275	450,612	450,612
One race	345,719	96.7%	188,065	97.1%	46,456	96.2%	437,043	97.0%
Two or more races	11,841	3.3%	5,598	2.9%	1,819	3.8%	13,569	3.0%
One race	345,719	96.7%	188,065	97.1%	46,456	96.2%	437,043	97.0%
White	243,835	68.2%	119,380	61.6%	35,760	74.1%	318,978	70.8%
Black or African American	86,012	24.1%	59,187	30.6%	7,223	15.0%	98,480	21.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,975	0.6%	717	0.4%	340	0.7%	2,828	0.6%

Cherokee tribal grouping	1,197	0.3%	303	0.2%	100	0.2%	1,515	0.3%
Chippewa tribal grouping	68	0.0%	68	0.0%	0	0.0%	68	0.0%
Navajo tribal grouping	12	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	0.0%
Sioux tribal grouping	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Asian	9,073	2.5%	5,304	2.7%	2,639	5.5%	10,247	2.3%
Asian Indian	2,045	0.6%	1,326	0.7%	882	1.8%	2,562	0.6%
Chinese	1,659	0.5%	867	0.4%	454	0.9%	1,798	0.4%
Filipino	811	0.2%	458	0.2%	165	0.3%	1,198	0.3%
Japanese	457	0.1%	288	0.1%	59	0.1%	482	0.1%
Korean	1,583	0.4%	971	0.5%	473	1.0%	1,677	0.4%
Vietnamese	1,096	0.3%	380	0.2%	344	0.7%	1,096	0.2%
Other Asian	1,422	0.4%	1,014	0.5%	262	0.5%	1,434	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	324	0.1%	192	0.1%	15	0.0%	348	0.1%
Native Hawaiian	75	0.0%	37	0.0%	0	0.0%	75	0.0%
Guamanian or Chamorro	112	0.0%	97	0.1%	15	0.0%	112	0.0%
Samoa	71	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	71	0.0%
Other Pacific Islander	66	0.0%	58	0.0%	0	0.0%	90	0.0%
Some other race	4,500	1.3%	3,285	1.7%	479	1.0%	6,162	1.4%
Two or more races	11,841	3.3%	5,598	2.9%	1,819	3.8%	13,569	3.0%
White and Black or African American	2,825	0.8%	1,224	0.6%	448	0.9%	3,397	0.8%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,849	0.8%	1,067	0.6%	468	1.0%	3,194	0.7%
White and Asian	2,288	0.6%	1,138	0.6%	584	1.2%	2,741	0.6%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,035	0.3%	480	0.2%	70	0.1%	1,062	0.2%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races								
Total population	357,560	357,560	193,663	193,663	48,275	48,275	450,612	450,612
White	253,465	70.9%	123,859	64.0%	37,310	77.3%	330,193	73.3%
Black or African American	91,670	25.6%	61,996	32.0%	7,905	16.4%	104,910	23.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,527	1.8%	2,736	1.4%	914	1.9%	7,841	1.7%
Asian	12,515	3.5%	6,936	3.6%	3,412	7.1%	14,183	3.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	958	0.3%	688	0.4%	65	0.1%	1,170	0.3%
Some other race	5,412	1.5%	3,788	2.0%	533	1.1%	7,128	1.6%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE								
Total population	357,560	357,560	193,663	193,663	48,275	48,275	450,612	450,612
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	17,294	4.8%	11,610	6.0%	2,503	5.2%	22,773	5.1%
Mexican	10,226	2.9%	7,153	3.7%	1,541	3.2%	14,305	3.2%
Puerto Rican	2,955	0.8%	1,552	0.8%	563	1.2%	3,222	0.7%
Cuban	718	0.2%	339	0.2%	53	0.1%	767	0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	3,395	0.9%	2,566	1.3%	346	0.7%	4,479	1.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	340,266	95.2%	182,053	94.0%	45,772	94.8%	427,839	94.9%
White alone	232,115	64.9%	112,038	57.9%	33,763	69.9%	303,669	67.4%
Black or African American alone	85,293	23.9%	58,593	30.3%	7,177	14.9%	97,698	21.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,847	0.5%	651	0.3%	298	0.6%	2,668	0.6%
Asian alone	8,992	2.5%	5,270	2.7%	2,614	5.4%	10,155	2.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	307	0.1%	192	0.1%	15	0.0%	307	0.1%
Some other race alone	1,066	0.3%	364	0.2%	240	0.5%	1,067	0.2%
Two or more races	10,646	3.0%	4,945	2.6%	1,665	3.4%	12,275	2.7%
Two races including Some other race	110	0.0%	55	0.0%	9	0.0%	118	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	10,536	2.9%	4,890	2.5%	1,656	3.4%	12,157	2.7%
Total housing units	159,299	(X)	92,098	(X)	19,548	(X)	195,368	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION								
Citizen, 18 and over population	269,217	269,217	146,032	146,032	34,884	34,884	338,933	338,933
Male	129,667	48.2%	69,042	47.3%	17,211	49.3%	164,374	48.5%
Female	139,550	51.8%	76,990	52.7%	17,673	50.7%	174,559	51.5%



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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2018
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP04

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

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	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY								
Total housing units	159,299	159,299	92,098	92,098	19,548	19,548	195,368	195,368
Occupied housing units	145,256	91.2%	82,858	90.0%	18,591	95.1%	177,382	90.8%
Vacant housing units	14,043	8.8%	9,240	10.0%	957	4.9%	17,986	9.2%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.6	(X)	1.7	(X)	2.0	(X)	1.7	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.0	(X)	7.1	(X)	4.8	(X)	7.1	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
Total housing units	159,299	159,299	92,098	92,098	19,548	19,548	195,368	195,368
1-unit, detached	114,160	71.7%	59,232	64.3%	14,148	72.4%	142,150	72.8%
1-unit, attached	2,729	1.7%	1,745	1.9%	637	3.3%	3,245	1.7%
2 units	2,561	1.6%	1,642	1.8%	400	2.0%	3,021	1.5%
3 or 4 units	6,275	3.9%	5,375	5.8%	739	3.8%	6,647	3.4%
5 to 9 units	10,120	6.4%	8,598	9.3%	1,304	6.7%	10,978	5.6%
10 to 19 units	8,280	5.2%	6,872	7.5%	1,262	6.5%	8,781	4.5%
20 or more units	7,930	5.0%	7,082	7.7%	810	4.1%	8,726	4.5%
Mobile home	7,081	4.4%	1,525	1.7%	189	1.0%	11,617	5.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	163	0.1%	27	0.0%	59	0.3%	203	0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Total housing units	159,299	159,299	92,098	92,098	19,548	19,548	195,368	195,368
Built 2014 or later	4,356	2.7%	2,873	3.1%	411	2.1%	5,292	2.7%
Built 2010 to 2013	8,956	5.6%	5,854	6.4%	1,215	6.2%	12,075	6.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	31,797	20.0%	12,908	14.0%	5,425	27.8%	40,518	20.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	28,905	18.1%	10,132	11.0%	5,898	30.2%	35,185	18.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	25,955	16.3%	13,680	14.9%	3,956	20.2%	30,946	15.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	18,210	11.4%	12,863	14.0%	1,368	7.0%	23,389	12.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	22,739	14.3%	19,255	20.9%	633	3.2%	26,252	13.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	11,402	7.2%	9,374	10.2%	266	1.4%	13,137	6.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	3,443	2.2%	2,541	2.8%	167	0.9%	4,060	2.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,536	2.2%	2,618	2.8%	209	1.1%	4,514	2.3%
ROOMS								
Total housing units	159,299	159,299	92,098	92,098	19,548	19,548	195,368	195,368
1 room	1,894	1.2%	1,547	1.7%	175	0.9%	2,217	1.1%
2 rooms	3,167	2.0%	2,526	2.7%	399	2.0%	3,483	1.8%
3 rooms	10,685	6.7%	8,513	9.2%	1,074	5.5%	11,912	6.1%
4 rooms	17,854	11.2%	12,487	13.6%	2,078	10.6%	22,109	11.3%
5 rooms	27,774	17.4%	16,712	18.1%	2,401	12.3%	35,792	18.3%
6 rooms	28,483	17.9%	15,603	16.9%	2,764	14.1%	35,870	18.4%
7 rooms	22,818	14.3%	11,012	12.0%	2,508	12.8%	28,311	14.5%

8 rooms	18,156	11.4%	9,847	10.7%	2,524	12.9%	21,950	11.2%
9 rooms or more	28,468	17.9%	13,851	15.0%	5,625	28.8%	33,724	17.3%
Median rooms	6.1	(X)	5.8	(X)	6.9	(X)	6.1	(X)
▼ BEDROOMS								
▼ Total housing units	159,299	159,299	92,098	92,098	19,548	19,548	195,368	195,368
No bedroom	2,131	1.3%	1,684	1.8%	187	1.0%	2,481	1.3%
1 bedroom	12,629	7.9%	10,719	11.6%	1,240	6.3%	14,181	7.3%
2 bedrooms	29,960	18.8%	20,862	22.7%	3,679	18.8%	36,883	18.9%
3 bedrooms	68,662	43.1%	35,728	38.8%	5,983	30.6%	87,964	45.0%
4 bedrooms	37,814	23.7%	18,862	20.5%	6,691	34.2%	44,246	22.6%
5 or more bedrooms	8,103	5.1%	4,243	4.6%	1,768	9.0%	9,613	4.9%
▼ HOUSING TENURE								
▼ Occupied housing units	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
Owner-occupied	97,650	67.2%	47,682	57.5%	12,988	69.9%	122,714	69.2%
Renter-occupied	47,606	32.8%	35,176	42.5%	5,603	30.1%	54,668	30.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.51	(X)	2.36	(X)	2.73	(X)	2.57	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.18	(X)	2.09	(X)	2.24	(X)	2.27	(X)
▼ YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
▼ Occupied housing units	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
Moved in 2017 or later	9,586	6.6%	6,506	7.9%	1,210	6.5%	10,924	6.2%
Moved in 2015 to 2016	18,452	12.7%	12,793	15.4%	2,514	13.5%	21,801	12.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2014	42,959	29.6%	26,717	32.2%	5,494	29.6%	51,337	28.9%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	40,062	27.6%	17,806	21.5%	6,303	33.9%	50,864	28.7%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	18,256	12.6%	8,885	10.7%	2,134	11.5%	22,100	12.5%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	15,941	11.0%	10,151	12.3%	936	5.0%	20,356	11.5%
▼ VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
▼ Occupied housing units	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
No vehicles available	7,103	4.9%	5,241	6.3%	391	2.1%	8,274	4.7%
1 vehicle available	48,029	33.1%	32,707	39.5%	4,801	25.8%	56,640	31.9%
2 vehicles available	55,188	38.0%	29,767	35.9%	8,497	45.7%	67,916	38.3%
3 or more vehicles available	34,936	24.1%	15,143	18.3%	4,902	26.4%	44,552	25.1%
▼ HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
▼ Occupied housing units	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
Utility gas	33,128	22.8%	20,536	24.8%	6,497	34.9%	37,069	20.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,958	3.4%	874	1.1%	212	1.1%	7,230	4.1%
Electricity	105,630	72.7%	60,633	73.2%	11,833	63.6%	130,726	73.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	351	0.2%	216	0.3%	0	0.0%	470	0.3%
Coal or coke	12	0.0%	12	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	0.0%
Wood	606	0.4%	229	0.3%	26	0.1%	986	0.6%
Solar energy	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%
Other fuel	64	0.0%	23	0.0%	0	0.0%	130	0.1%
No fuel used	501	0.3%	329	0.4%	23	0.1%	753	0.4%
▼ SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
▼ Occupied housing units	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	374	0.3%	132	0.2%	74	0.4%	564	0.3%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	812	0.6%	497	0.6%	130	0.7%	979	0.6%
No telephone service available	2,665	1.8%	1,739	2.1%	237	1.3%	3,431	1.9%
▼ OCCUPANTS PER ROOM								
▼ Occupied housing units	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
1.00 or less	143,317	98.7%	81,700	98.6%	18,292	98.4%	174,855	98.6%
1.01 to 1.50	1,423	1.0%	841	1.0%	237	1.3%	1,769	1.0%
1.51 or more	516	0.4%	317	0.4%	62	0.3%	758	0.4%
▼ VALUE								
▼ Owner-occupied units	97,650	97,650	47,682	47,682	12,988	12,988	122,714	122,714
Less than \$50,000	6,243	6.4%	2,751	5.8%	277	2.1%	8,596	7.0%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13,729	14.1%	9,106	19.1%	445	3.4%	18,069	14.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,704	17.1%	7,399	15.5%	1,354	10.4%	22,241	18.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	18,383	18.8%	7,803	16.4%	2,840	21.9%	22,554	18.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	23,153	23.7%	10,599	22.2%	3,813	29.4%	28,176	23.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	15,056	15.4%	7,462	15.6%	3,411	26.3%	18,039	14.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,684	3.8%	2,046	4.3%	787	6.1%	4,296	3.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	698	0.7%	516	1.1%	61	0.5%	743	0.6%
Median (dollars)	180,600	(X)	176,100	(X)	245,000	(X)	174,000	(X)
▼ MORTGAGE STATUS								
▼ Owner-occupied units	97,650	97,650	47,682	47,682	12,988	12,988	122,714	122,714
Housing units with a mortgage	66,157	67.7%	31,051	65.1%	9,419	72.5%	81,217	66.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	31,493	32.3%	16,631	34.9%	3,569	27.5%	41,497	33.8%
▼ SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)								
▼ Housing units with a mortgage	66,157	66,157	31,051	31,051	9,419	9,419	81,217	81,217
Less than \$500	1,099	1.7%	686	2.2%	100	1.1%	1,375	1.7%
\$500 to \$999	17,465	26.4%	9,000	29.0%	1,044	11.1%	22,718	28.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23,316	35.2%	10,462	33.7%	2,990	31.7%	28,279	34.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	13,385	20.2%	5,432	17.5%	2,650	28.1%	15,785	19.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6,222	9.4%	3,026	9.7%	1,355	14.4%	7,659	9.4%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,623	4.0%	1,210	3.9%	791	8.4%	3,044	3.7%
\$3,000 or more	2,047	3.1%	1,235	4.0%	489	5.2%	2,357	2.9%
Median (dollars)	1,292	(X)	1,253	(X)	1,595	(X)	1,267	(X)
▼ Housing units without a mortgage	31,493	31,493	16,631	16,631	3,569	3,569	41,497	41,497

Less than \$200	5,657	18.5%	5,226	19.0%	200	5.0%	8,129	19.0%
\$250 to \$399	11,383	36.1%	5,726	34.4%	1,297	36.3%	15,154	36.5%
\$400 to \$599	9,845	31.3%	5,226	31.4%	1,340	37.5%	12,607	30.4%
\$600 to \$799	2,981	9.5%	1,600	9.6%	535	15.0%	3,937	9.5%
\$800 to \$999	1,043	3.3%	500	3.0%	140	3.9%	1,191	2.9%
\$1,000 or more	404	1.3%	323	1.9%	57	1.6%	479	1.2%
Median (dollars)	381	(X)	382	(X)	447	(X)	375	(X)
✓ SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (...)								
✓ Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be compu...	65,967	65,967	30,910	30,910	9,307	9,307	80,833	80,833
Less than 20.0 percent	39,998	60.6%	18,090	58.5%	6,181	66.4%	48,540	60.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8,878	13.5%	4,174	13.5%	1,391	14.9%	10,884	13.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,712	7.1%	2,302	7.4%	478	5.1%	6,092	7.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,576	5.4%	1,769	5.7%	479	5.1%	4,205	5.2%
35.0 percent or more	8,803	13.3%	4,575	14.8%	778	8.4%	11,112	13.7%
Not computed	190	(X)	141	(X)	112	(X)	384	(X)
✓ Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be com...	31,159	31,159	16,472	16,472	3,555	3,555	41,038	41,038
Less than 10.0 percent	19,425	62.3%	10,382	63.0%	2,707	76.1%	24,766	60.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	4,877	15.7%	2,526	15.3%	336	9.5%	6,493	15.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,248	7.2%	1,187	7.2%	189	5.3%	3,204	7.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,436	4.6%	758	4.6%	27	0.8%	1,956	4.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,019	3.3%	547	3.3%	129	3.6%	1,338	3.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	382	1.2%	244	1.5%	0	0.0%	597	1.5%
35.0 percent or more	1,772	5.7%	828	5.0%	167	4.7%	2,684	6.5%
Not computed	334	(X)	159	(X)	14	(X)	459	(X)
✓ GROSS RENT								
✓ Occupied units paying rent	44,351	44,351	33,348	33,348	5,473	5,473	50,641	50,641
Less than \$500	5,145	11.6%	4,387	13.2%	463	8.5%	6,539	12.9%
\$500 to \$999	26,276	59.2%	20,081	60.2%	3,173	58.0%	30,305	59.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10,818	24.4%	7,611	22.8%	1,490	27.2%	11,567	22.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,596	3.6%	902	2.7%	265	4.8%	1,675	3.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	319	0.7%	216	0.6%	36	0.7%	344	0.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	27	0.1%	27	0.1%	0	0.0%	41	0.1%
\$3,000 or more	170	0.4%	124	0.4%	46	0.8%	170	0.3%
Median (dollars)	829	(X)	804	(X)	887	(X)	807	(X)
No rent paid	3,255	(X)	1,828	(X)	130	(X)	4,027	(X)
✓ GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)								
✓ Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	43,463	43,463	32,546	32,546	5,473	5,473	49,629	49,629
Less than 15.0 percent	7,091	16.3%	4,744	14.6%	1,112	20.3%	8,493	17.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,568	12.8%	4,051	12.4%	965	17.6%	6,444	13.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,199	12.0%	3,878	11.9%	807	14.7%	5,884	11.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,357	12.3%	3,845	11.8%	727	13.3%	5,969	12.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,911	9.0%	2,999	9.2%	480	8.8%	4,429	8.9%
35.0 percent or more	16,337	37.6%	13,029	40.0%	1,382	25.3%	18,410	37.1%
Not computed	4,143	(X)	2,630	(X)	130	(X)	5,039	(X)



Note: This is a modified view of the original table produced by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: This download or printed version may have missing information from the original table.

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2018
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP03

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2018.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2014-2018 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2014-2018) were recoded to 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 – please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

- An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
- An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Population 16 years and over	287,944	287,944	157,012	157,012	38,191	38,191	362,212	362,212
In labor force	184,407	64.0%	98,331	62.6%	26,166	68.5%	227,053	62.7%
Civilian labor force	183,263	63.6%	97,821	62.3%	26,043	68.2%	225,815	62.3%
Employed	172,631	60.0%	91,758	58.4%	24,801	64.9%	212,226	58.6%
Unemployed	10,632	3.7%	6,063	3.9%	1,242	3.3%	13,589	3.8%
Armed Forces	1,144	0.4%	510	0.3%	123	0.3%	1,238	0.3%
Not in labor force	103,537	36.0%	58,681	37.4%	12,025	31.5%	135,159	37.3%
Civilian labor force	183,263	63.6%	97,821	62.3%	26,043	68.2%	225,815	62.3%
Unemployment Rate	(X)	5.8%	(X)	6.2%	(X)	4.8%	(X)	6.0%
Females 16 years and over	148,505	148,505	82,028	82,028	19,335	19,335	185,623	185,623
In labor force	85,790	57.8%	47,209	57.6%	11,472	59.3%	104,919	56.5%
Civilian labor force	85,622	57.7%	47,123	57.4%	11,465	59.3%	104,751	56.4%
Employed	80,267	54.1%	44,019	53.7%	10,783	55.8%	97,861	52.7%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	24,149	24,149	14,060	14,060	2,959	2,959	30,270	30,270
All parents in family in labor force	15,544	64.4%	9,038	64.3%	1,749	59.1%	19,513	64.5%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	51,027	51,027	24,174	24,174	8,666	8,666	65,501	65,501
All parents in family in labor force	35,847	70.3%	17,130	70.9%	5,590	64.5%	45,201	69.0%
COMMUTING TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	171,047	171,047	90,759	90,759	24,466	24,466	210,324	210,324
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	150,637	88.1%	78,232	86.2%	22,402	91.6%	185,061	88.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10,162	5.9%	6,298	6.9%	929	3.8%	13,255	6.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	300	0.2%	337	0.4%	0	0.0%	371	0.2%
Walked	1,514	0.9%	1,118	1.2%	140	0.6%	1,735	0.8%
Other means	2,185	1.3%	1,434	1.6%	93	0.4%	2,512	1.2%
Worked at home	6,249	3.7%	3,340	3.7%	902	3.7%	7,390	3.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.4	(X)	19.1	(X)	19.6	(X)	22.3	(X)
OCCUPATION								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	172,631	172,631	91,758	91,758	24,801	24,801	212,226	212,226
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	82,012	47.5%	42,843	46.7%	14,559	58.7%	96,320	45.4%

Service occupations	26,101	15.1%	15,323	16.7%	2,409	9.7%	32,193	15.2%
Sales and office occupations	34,930	20.2%	18,572	20.2%	4,490	18.1%	42,393	20.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,706	6.2%	4,822	5.3%	1,033	4.2%	15,092	7.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,882	10.9%	10,198	11.1%	2,310	9.3%	26,228	12.4%
INDUSTRY								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	172,631	172,631	91,758	91,758	24,801	24,801	212,226	212,226
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,099	0.6%	343	0.4%	170	0.7%	1,595	0.8%
Construction	7,507	4.3%	3,395	3.7%	822	3.3%	10,763	5.1%
Manufacturing	19,805	11.5%	10,281	11.2%	3,236	13.0%	27,032	12.7%
Wholesale trade	2,857	1.7%	1,498	1.6%	294	1.2%	3,701	1.7%
Retail trade	18,651	10.8%	10,658	11.6%	2,203	8.9%	23,323	11.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,408	3.1%	2,503	2.7%	737	3.0%	7,144	3.4%
Information	3,860	2.2%	2,199	2.4%	675	2.7%	4,345	2.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6,217	3.6%	3,250	3.5%	912	3.7%	7,346	3.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste manag...	33,774	19.6%	17,633	19.2%	6,226	25.1%	39,052	18.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	36,451	21.1%	20,553	22.4%	4,299	17.3%	43,450	20.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14,091	8.2%	8,553	9.3%	1,851	7.5%	17,018	8.0%
Other services, except public administration	7,243	4.2%	3,765	4.1%	843	3.4%	9,029	4.3%
Public administration	15,668	9.1%	7,127	7.8%	2,533	10.2%	18,428	8.7%
CLASS OF WORKER								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	172,631	172,631	91,758	91,758	24,801	24,801	212,226	212,226
Private wage and salary workers	132,386	76.7%	72,388	78.9%	19,443	78.4%	163,145	76.9%
Government workers	32,376	18.8%	15,385	16.8%	4,632	18.7%	38,739	18.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7,562	4.4%	3,791	4.1%	714	2.9%	9,911	4.7%
Unpaid family workers	307	0.2%	194	0.2%	12	0.0%	431	0.2%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)								
Total households	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
Less than \$10,000	8,447	5.8%	6,269	7.6%	481	2.6%	10,529	5.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,961	5.5%	5,947	7.2%	513	2.8%	9,575	5.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12,791	8.8%	8,659	10.5%	1,088	5.9%	16,484	9.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12,537	8.6%	7,994	9.6%	1,035	5.6%	15,753	8.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17,492	12.0%	10,363	12.5%	1,807	9.7%	21,215	12.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23,713	16.3%	13,064	15.8%	2,862	15.4%	29,227	16.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17,747	12.2%	8,765	10.6%	2,267	12.2%	22,162	12.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22,764	15.7%	11,027	13.3%	3,463	18.6%	27,342	15.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11,282	7.8%	5,015	6.1%	2,806	15.1%	13,128	7.4%
\$200,000 or more	10,522	7.2%	5,755	6.9%	2,269	12.2%	11,967	6.7%
Median household income (dollars)	63,417	(X)	53,840	(X)	89,522	(X)	62,293	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	85,952	(X)	79,274	(X)	115,813	(X)	83,840	(X)
With earnings	115,111	79.2%	64,011	77.3%	15,702	84.5%	138,701	78.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	84,897	(X)	77,268	(X)	115,965	(X)	83,507	(X)
With Social Security	40,927	28.2%	23,928	28.9%	3,975	21.4%	51,958	29.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,366	(X)	19,293	(X)	20,055	(X)	19,304	(X)
With retirement income	32,630	22.5%	18,018	21.7%	3,971	21.4%	40,618	22.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	33,186	(X)	33,352	(X)	35,355	(X)	32,015	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,656	4.6%	3,918	4.7%	501	2.7%	8,523	4.8%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,739	(X)	9,288	(X)	14,066	(X)	9,555	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,563	2.5%	3,016	3.6%	37	0.2%	4,054	2.3%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,755	(X)	2,862	(X)	N	N	2,813	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,387	10.6%	10,637	12.8%	888	4.8%	19,060	10.7%
Families	93,386	93,386	48,024	48,024	12,977	12,977	116,153	116,153
Less than \$10,000	3,243	3.5%	2,442	5.1%	193	1.5%	4,063	3.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,817	3.0%	1,974	4.1%	176	1.4%	3,384	2.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,908	6.3%	3,966	8.3%	382	2.9%	7,652	6.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,984	6.4%	3,452	7.2%	326	2.5%	8,004	6.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,476	10.1%	4,975	10.4%	1,073	8.3%	11,875	10.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,275	16.4%	7,617	15.9%	1,600	12.3%	19,584	16.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12,467	13.3%	5,558	11.6%	1,633	12.6%	16,255	14.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18,579	19.9%	8,671	18.1%	2,902	22.4%	22,754	19.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,033	10.7%	4,178	8.7%	2,606	20.1%	11,697	10.1%
\$200,000 or more	9,604	10.3%	5,191	10.8%	2,086	16.1%	10,885	9.4%
Median family income (dollars)	83,426	(X)	73,670	(X)	118,861	(X)	80,585	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	104,419	(X)	100,555	(X)	138,108	(X)	101,026	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	35,526	(X)	34,589	(X)	45,299	(X)	33,909	(X)
Nonfamily households	51,870	51,870	34,834	34,834	5,614	5,614	61,229	61,229
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,989	(X)	34,340	(X)	50,084	(X)	35,424	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,301	(X)	48,698	(X)	62,295	(X)	49,775	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	35,448	(X)	30,837	(X)	50,125	(X)	34,541	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	61,542	(X)	57,793	(X)	90,514	(X)	58,947	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,399	(X)	39,827	(X)	48,611	(X)	40,535	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE								
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	352,428	352,428	189,669	189,669	47,925	47,925	442,535	442,535
With health insurance coverage	320,977	91.1%	169,752	89.5%	45,435	94.8%	402,450	90.9%
With private health insurance	269,270	76.4%	136,290	71.9%	42,034	87.7%	334,761	75.6%
With public coverage	102,618	29.1%	61,765	32.6%	9,475	19.8%	131,152	29.6%
No health insurance coverage	31,451	8.9%	19,917	10.5%	2,490	5.2%	40,085	9.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	84,141	84,141	43,651	43,651	12,377	12,377	106,847	106,847
No health insurance coverage	2,995	3.6%	1,668	3.8%	468	3.8%	3,565	3.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	217,880	217,880	116,345	116,345	30,625	30,625	271,887	271,887

Census - Table Results

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
▼ In labor force:	169,016	169,016	90,442	90,442	24,316	24,316	208,624	208,624	
▼ Employed:	159,651	159,651	85,025	85,025	23,224	23,224	196,495	196,495	
▼ With health insurance coverage	142,258	89.1%	73,497	86.4%	21,936	94.5%	174,822	89.0%	
With private health insurance	138,448	86.7%	71,185	83.7%	21,515	92.6%	170,218	86.6%	
With public coverage	9,994	6.3%	5,596	6.6%	1,514	6.5%	11,774	6.0%	
No health insurance coverage	17,393	10.9%	11,528	13.6%	1,288	5.5%	21,673	11.0%	
▼ Unemployed:	9,365	9,365	5,417	5,417	1,092	1,092	12,129	12,129	
▼ With health insurance coverage	5,687	60.7%	3,122	57.6%	822	75.3%	7,198	59.3%	
With private health insurance	4,589	49.0%	2,361	43.6%	781	71.5%	5,786	47.7%	
With public coverage	1,470	15.7%	969	17.9%	94	8.6%	1,818	15.0%	
No health insurance coverage	3,678	39.3%	2,295	42.4%	270	24.7%	4,931	40.7%	
▼ Not in labor force:	48,873	48,873	25,903	25,903	6,209	6,209	63,263	63,263	
▼ With health insurance coverage	41,722	85.4%	21,655	83.6%	5,787	93.2%	53,664	84.8%	
With private health insurance	32,319	66.1%	15,669	60.5%	5,280	85.0%	40,626	64.2%	
With public coverage	14,165	29.0%	8,168	31.5%	1,115	18.0%	19,264	30.5%	
No health insurance coverage	7,151	14.6%	4,248	16.4%	422	6.8%	9,599	15.2%	
▼ PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTH...									
▼ All families	(X)	9.6%	(X)	13.3%	(X)	4.9%	(X)	9.7%	
▼ With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	15.7%	(X)	22.8%	(X)	7.1%	(X)	15.9%	
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	21.4%	(X)	27.0%	(X)	9.0%	(X)	19.2%	
▼ Married couple families	(X)	4.2%	(X)	5.4%	(X)	3.2%	(X)	4.6%	
▼ With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	6.4%	(X)	8.5%	(X)	4.8%	(X)	6.8%	
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	9.1%	(X)	9.1%	(X)	10.9%	(X)	8.1%	
▼ Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	29.7%	(X)	35.8%	(X)	15.0%	(X)	29.7%	
▼ With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	39.7%	(X)	46.7%	(X)	18.8%	(X)	40.0%	
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	48.8%	(X)	57.5%	(X)	0.0%	(X)	47.4%	
All people	(X)	13.2%	(X)	17.7%	(X)	6.3%	(X)	13.3%	
▼ Under 18 years	(X)	19.1%	(X)	27.4%	(X)	8.5%	(X)	19.2%	
▼ Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	18.8%	(X)	27.2%	(X)	8.1%	(X)	18.9%	
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	25.7%	(X)	33.3%	(X)	6.9%	(X)	24.3%	
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	16.3%	(X)	24.5%	(X)	8.4%	(X)	17.0%	
18 years and over	(X)	11.5%	(X)	15.1%	(X)	5.6%	(X)	11.6%	
18 to 64 years	(X)	12.3%	(X)	16.7%	(X)	6.0%	(X)	12.3%	
65 years and over	(X)	8.1%	(X)	8.7%	(X)	3.3%	(X)	8.5%	
People in families	(X)	10.6%	(X)	15.0%	(X)	5.2%	(X)	10.9%	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	24.2%	(X)	26.5%	(X)	12.6%	(X)	24.4%	



Note: This is a modified view of the original table produced by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: This download or printed version may have missing information from the original table.

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2018
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP02

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

- An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
- An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE								
Total households	145,256	145.256	82,858	82.858	18,591	18.591	177,382	177.382
Family households (families)	93,386	64.3%	48,024	58.0%	12,977	69.8%	116,153	65.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	39,718	27.3%	19,755	23.8%	6,339	34.1%	49,002	27.6%
Married-couple family	70,410	48.5%	33,435	40.4%	10,986	59.1%	88,585	49.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	27,933	19.2%	11,993	14.5%	5,138	27.6%	34,782	19.6%
Male householder, no wife present, family	5,547	3.8%	3,511	4.2%	359	1.9%	6,668	3.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2,462	1.7%	1,517	1.8%	232	1.2%	3,146	1.8%
Female householder, no husband present, family	17,429	12.0%	11,078	13.4%	1,632	8.8%	20,900	11.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9,323	6.4%	6,245	7.5%	969	5.2%	11,074	6.2%
Nonfamily households	51,870	35.7%	34,834	42.0%	5,614	30.2%	61,229	34.5%
Householder living alone	44,232	30.5%	29,799	36.0%	4,766	25.6%	52,618	29.7%
65 years and over	14,353	9.9%	9,275	11.2%	1,492	8.0%	17,858	10.1%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	44,029	30.3%	22,279	26.9%	6,638	35.7%	54,454	30.7%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	36,972	25.5%	21,749	26.2%	3,777	20.3%	46,233	26.1%
Average household size	2.40	(X)	2.24	(X)	2.58	(X)	2.47	(X)
Average family size	3.02	(X)	2.94	(X)	3.16	(X)	3.10	(X)
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	348,718	348.718	185,744	185.744	48,044	48.044	438,898	438.898
Householder	145,256	41.7%	82,858	44.6%	18,591	38.7%	177,382	40.4%
Spouse	70,353	20.2%	33,443	18.0%	11,012	22.9%	88,500	20.2%
Child	100,098	28.7%	49,456	26.6%	15,544	32.4%	130,038	29.6%
Other relatives	18,188	5.2%	10,119	5.4%	1,488	3.1%	25,263	5.8%
Nonrelatives	14,823	4.3%	9,868	5.3%	1,409	2.9%	17,715	4.0%
Unmarried partner	5,831	1.7%	3,897	2.1%	569	1.2%	6,991	1.6%
MARITAL STATUS								

▼ Males 15 years and over	141,518	141,518	75,833	75,833	19,185	19,185	179,272	179,272
Never married	46,595	32.9%	27,646	36.5%	6,042	31.5%	58,787	32.8%
Now married, except separated	74,711	52.8%	35,962	47.4%	11,630	60.6%	94,679	52.8%
Separated	2,086	1.5%	1,322	1.7%	215	1.1%	2,808	1.6%
Widowed	3,404	2.4%	2,072	2.7%	241	1.3%	4,382	2.4%
Divorced	14,722	10.4%	8,831	11.6%	1,057	5.5%	18,616	10.4%
▼ Females 15 years and over	150,973	150,973	83,105	83,105	19,859	19,859	188,920	188,920
Never married	41,839	27.7%	26,918	32.4%	4,856	24.5%	50,982	27.0%
Now married, except separated	73,392	48.6%	35,207	42.4%	11,290	56.9%	92,456	48.9%
Separated	3,176	2.1%	1,980	2.4%	205	1.0%	3,877	2.1%
Widowed	12,659	8.4%	7,589	9.1%	1,222	6.2%	16,679	8.8%
Divorced	19,907	13.2%	11,411	13.7%	2,286	11.5%	24,926	13.2%
▼ FERTILITY								
▼ Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,462	4,462	2,553	2,553	439	439	5,545	5,545
▼ Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,740	39.0%	1,022	40.0%	116	26.4%	2,277	41.1%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	(X)	35	(X)	20	(X)	39	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	(X)	53	(X)	37	(X)	52	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	14	(X)	14	(X)	0	(X)	14	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	95	(X)	91	(X)	76	(X)	99	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	21	(X)	18	(X)	21	(X)	18	(X)
▼ GRANDPARENTS								
▼ Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,454	6,454	3,335	3,335	657	657	8,767	8,767
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	3,223	49.9%	1,742	52.2%	205	31.2%	4,408	50.3%
▼ Years responsible for grandchildren								
Less than 1 year	373	5.8%	212	6.4%	20	3.0%	536	6.1%
1 or 2 years	612	9.5%	382	11.5%	33	5.0%	798	9.1%
3 or 4 years	766	11.9%	499	15.0%	29	4.4%	891	10.2%
5 or more years	1,472	22.8%	649	19.5%	123	18.7%	2,183	24.9%
▼ Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	3,223	3,223	1,742	1,742	205	205	4,408	4,408
Who are female	2,059	63.9%	1,095	62.9%	142	69.3%	2,766	62.7%
Who are married	2,227	69.1%	1,131	64.9%	147	71.7%	3,099	70.3%
▼ SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
▼ Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	94,773	94,773	51,551	51,551	13,938	13,938	117,113	117,113
Nursery school, preschool	5,066	5.3%	2,586	5.0%	717	5.1%	5,939	5.1%
Kindergarten	4,510	4.8%	2,439	4.7%	622	4.5%	5,469	4.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	35,097	37.0%	17,928	34.8%	5,536	39.7%	45,075	38.5%
High school (grades 9-12)	18,823	19.9%	8,263	16.0%	3,355	24.1%	24,393	20.8%
College or graduate school	31,277	33.0%	20,335	39.4%	3,708	26.6%	36,237	30.9%
▼ EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
▼ Population 25 years and over	243,785	243,785	131,024	131,024	32,520	32,520	308,079	308,079
Less than 9th grade	7,113	2.9%	4,108	3.1%	400	1.2%	10,841	3.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14,504	5.9%	8,458	6.5%	774	2.4%	20,899	6.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50,768	20.8%	25,133	19.2%	4,133	12.7%	70,231	22.8%
Some college, no degree	49,892	20.5%	26,657	20.3%	6,045	18.6%	63,437	20.6%
Associate's degree	19,858	8.1%	10,509	8.0%	2,470	7.6%	24,654	8.0%
Bachelor's degree	62,705	25.7%	34,088	26.0%	10,784	33.2%	73,562	23.9%
Graduate or professional degree	38,945	16.0%	22,071	16.8%	7,914	24.3%	44,455	14.4%
High school graduate or higher	222,168	91.1%	118,458	90.4%	31,346	96.4%	276,339	89.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	101,650	41.7%	56,159	42.9%	18,698	57.5%	118,017	38.3%
▼ VETERAN STATUS								
▼ Civilian population 18 years and over	277,221	277,221	152,244	152,244	36,351	36,351	348,767	348,767
Civilian veterans	32,614	11.8%	17,224	11.3%	4,688	12.9%	39,729	11.4%
▼ DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION								
▼ Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	352,428	352,428	189,669	189,669	47,925	47,925	442,535	442,535
With a disability	46,042	13.1%	25,270	13.3%	4,727	9.9%	60,732	13.7%
▼ Under 18 years	79,113	79,113	40,849	40,849	11,791	11,791	100,483	100,483
With a disability	3,849	4.9%	1,704	4.2%	544	4.6%	4,870	4.8%
▼ 18 to 64 years	222,917	222,917	119,147	119,147	31,111	31,111	278,251	278,251
With a disability	23,479	10.5%	13,217	11.1%	2,238	7.2%	31,624	11.4%
▼ 65 years and over	50,398	50,398	29,673	29,673	5,023	5,023	63,801	63,801
With a disability	18,714	37.1%	10,349	34.9%	1,945	38.7%	24,238	38.0%
▼ RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO								
▼ Population 1 year and over	353,676	353,676	191,286	191,286	47,919	47,919	445,787	445,787
Same house	296,308	83.8%	152,653	79.8%	40,672	84.9%	376,380	84.4%
▼ Different house in the U.S.	55,568	15.7%	37,549	19.6%	6,990	14.6%	67,529	15.1%
Same county	36,164	10.2%	24,563	12.8%	3,839	8.0%	41,139	9.2%
▼ Different county	19,404	5.5%	12,986	6.8%	3,151	6.6%	26,390	5.9%
Same state	8,857	2.5%	6,230	3.3%	1,546	3.2%	13,804	3.1%
Different state	10,547	3.0%	6,756	3.5%	1,605	3.3%	12,586	2.8%
Abroad	1,800	0.5%	1,084	0.6%	257	0.5%	1,878	0.4%
▼ PLACE OF BIRTH								
▼ Total population	357,560	357,560	193,663	193,663	48,275	48,275	450,612	450,612
▼ Native	337,989	94.5%	180,841	93.4%	44,373	91.9%	427,602	94.9%
▼ Born in United States	331,090	92.6%	177,259	91.5%	43,146	89.4%	419,717	93.1%
State of residence	191,335	53.5%	102,237	52.8%	19,733	40.9%	251,140	55.7%
Different state	139,755	39.1%	75,022	38.7%	23,413	48.5%	168,577	37.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parents	6,899	1.9%	3,582	1.8%	1,227	2.5%	7,885	1.7%
Foreign born	19,571	5.5%	12,822	6.6%	3,902	8.1%	23,010	5.1%
▼ U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS								

Foreign-born population	19,571	19,571	12,822	12,822	3,902	3,902	23,010	23,010
Naturalized U.S. citizen	9,690	49.5%	5,617	43.8%	2,202	56.4%	11,092	48.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	9,881	50.5%	7,205	56.2%	1,700	43.6%	11,918	51.8%
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Population born outside the United States	26,470	26,470	16,404	16,404	5,129	5,129	30,895	30,895
Native	6,899	6,899	3,582	3,582	1,227	1,227	7,885	7,885
Entered 2010 or later	1,072	15.5%	590	16.5%	271	22.1%	1,225	15.5%
Entered before 2010	5,827	84.5%	2,992	83.5%	956	77.9%	6,660	84.5%
Foreign born	19,571	19,571	12,822	12,822	3,902	3,902	23,010	23,010
Entered 2010 or later	3,831	19.6%	2,788	21.7%	635	16.3%	4,315	18.8%
Entered before 2010	15,740	80.4%	10,034	78.3%	3,267	83.7%	18,695	81.2%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN								
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	19,571	19,571	12,822	12,822	3,902	3,902	23,010	23,010
Europe	2,800	14.3%	1,397	10.9%	709	18.2%	3,087	13.4%
Asia	7,466	38.1%	4,484	35.0%	2,094	53.7%	8,250	35.9%
Africa	1,425	7.3%	1,010	7.9%	166	4.3%	1,503	6.5%
Oceania	19	0.1%	19	0.1%	58	1.5%	77	0.3%
Latin America	7,134	36.5%	5,604	43.7%	753	19.3%	9,240	40.2%
Northern America	727	3.7%	308	2.4%	122	3.1%	853	3.7%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Population 5 years and over	336,658	336,658	181,264	181,264	45,900	45,900	424,487	424,487
English only	314,427	93.4%	166,949	92.1%	41,076	89.5%	396,442	93.4%
Language other than English	22,231	6.6%	14,315	7.9%	4,824	10.5%	28,045	6.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	8,239	2.4%	6,141	3.4%	1,367	3.0%	9,873	2.3%
Spanish	10,906	3.2%	7,792	4.3%	1,531	3.3%	15,120	3.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	5,161	1.5%	4,156	2.3%	673	1.5%	6,319	1.5%
Other Indo-European languages	5,082	1.5%	3,173	1.8%	1,589	3.5%	5,956	1.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	995	0.3%	722	0.4%	278	0.6%	1,245	0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	4,941	1.5%	2,595	1.4%	1,400	3.1%	5,507	1.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	2,012	0.6%	1,210	0.7%	416	0.9%	2,175	0.5%
Other languages	1,302	0.4%	755	0.4%	304	0.7%	1,462	0.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	71	0.0%	53	0.0%	0	0.0%	134	0.0%
ANCESTRY								
Total population	357,560	357,560	193,663	193,663	48,275	48,275	450,612	450,612
American	39,842	11.1%	19,999	10.3%	4,282	8.9%	52,617	11.7%
Arab	776	0.2%	463	0.2%	337	0.7%	871	0.2%
Czech	634	0.2%	349	0.2%	258	0.5%	659	0.1%
Danish	713	0.2%	291	0.2%	73	0.2%	799	0.2%
Dutch	3,492	1.0%	1,830	0.9%	596	1.2%	4,231	0.9%
English	33,825	9.5%	17,545	9.1%	5,571	11.5%	43,419	9.6%
French (except Basque)	6,888	1.9%	3,642	1.9%	1,066	2.2%	8,540	1.9%
French Canadian	1,240	0.3%	676	0.3%	192	0.4%	1,532	0.3%
German	33,831	9.5%	17,458	9.0%	6,044	12.5%	42,015	9.3%
Greek	726	0.2%	454	0.2%	243	0.5%	961	0.2%
Hungarian	1,311	0.4%	859	0.4%	88	0.2%	1,439	0.3%
Irish	34,345	9.6%	17,108	8.8%	4,388	9.1%	44,167	9.8%
Italian	7,918	2.2%	4,909	2.5%	1,248	2.6%	9,597	2.1%
Lithuanian	242	0.1%	113	0.1%	60	0.1%	245	0.1%
Norwegian	1,980	0.6%	1,082	0.6%	566	1.2%	2,612	0.6%
Polish	3,944	1.1%	1,953	1.0%	937	1.9%	4,750	1.1%
Portuguese	489	0.1%	264	0.1%	35	0.1%	556	0.1%
Russian	1,641	0.5%	941	0.5%	501	1.0%	1,792	0.4%
Scotch-Irish	6,416	1.8%	3,657	1.9%	794	1.6%	7,842	1.7%
Scottish	8,036	2.2%	4,036	2.1%	1,056	2.2%	9,724	2.2%
Slovak	279	0.1%	143	0.1%	92	0.2%	295	0.1%
Subsaharan African	3,595	1.0%	2,387	1.2%	427	0.9%	3,750	0.8%
Swedish	2,066	0.6%	1,248	0.6%	258	0.5%	2,436	0.5%
Swiss	456	0.1%	275	0.1%	89	0.2%	557	0.1%
Ukrainian	292	0.1%	174	0.1%	120	0.2%	412	0.1%
Welsh	2,047	0.6%	1,097	0.6%	375	0.8%	2,543	0.6%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,439	0.7%	1,454	0.8%	47	0.1%	2,557	0.6%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE								
Total households	145,256	145,256	82,858	82,858	18,591	18,591	177,382	177,382
With a computer	131,997	90.9%	74,168	89.5%	17,863	96.1%	159,553	89.9%
With a broadband Internet subscription	121,870	83.9%	68,521	82.7%	16,717	89.9%	146,482	82.6%